



MONASH University

Additive Manufacturing

Nick Birbilis





MONASH University

Additive Manufacturing of mainly metals, but also other related stuff.....

Nick Birbilis + the Monash team



Materials

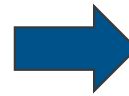
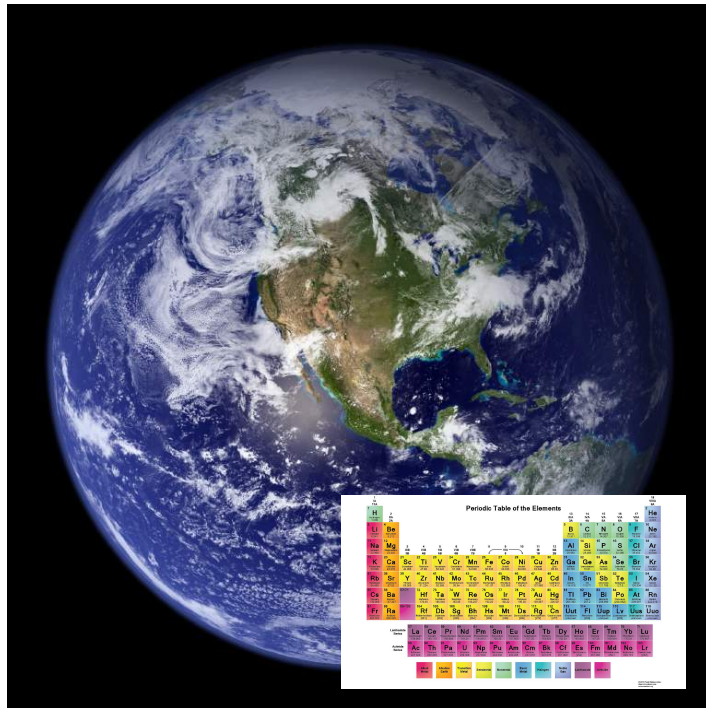
- Essentially all structural materials are **anthropogenic** (i.e. man-made)
 - Only real exception is timber, with maybe an honourable mention to bamboo
- As such, we have only ourselves to thank (or blame) for their properties.
 - This has a significant relevance in the context of advanced manufacturing (and what it means for future manufacturing and future industry)



In terms of materials design, this is what we have to begin with....



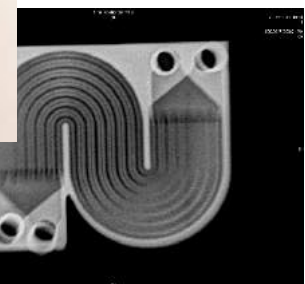




The traditional manufacturing route is however very much non-ideal, for a number of reasons (rivets, corrosion, logistics, design limitations, sustainability, waste, optimisation, etc. etc.

○ What are the drivers for Metal AM ??

- Cost reduction, minimising waste, rapid building of complex o
- Additional
 - Span down
 - Local inven
 - Prod make
 - Local source
 -
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AUSTRALIAN MADE
PRODUCT OF AUSTRALIA



3D printing can help reduce
new engine development time
from the current 20 years
down to <2 years

Time to produce an engine
down from the current 2 years
down to <2 weeks



Custom Triflange Shell HA Coating with Silver Ions

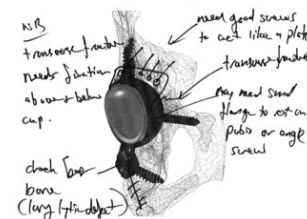
10th July 2015



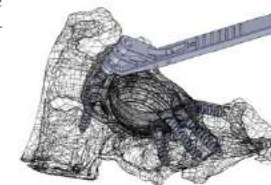
Acusure Ag[®] Technology Clinical Case



PLANNING



SURGEON
FEEDBACK



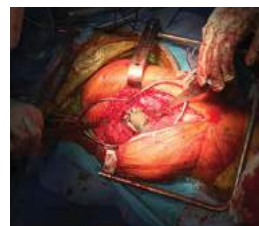
CUSTOM DRILL GUIDE
FOR ACCURATE DRILLING



CEMENTED XLPE LINER



CUSTOMISED SCREW TRAJECTORY
FOR OPTIMAL BONE PURCHASE



STERILE TRIAL
USED FOR SIZING & FIT



STERILE PACKED IMPLANT
Ti6Al4V WITH HA COATING
+ SILVER IONS FOR ANTI-INFECTION



POST OP

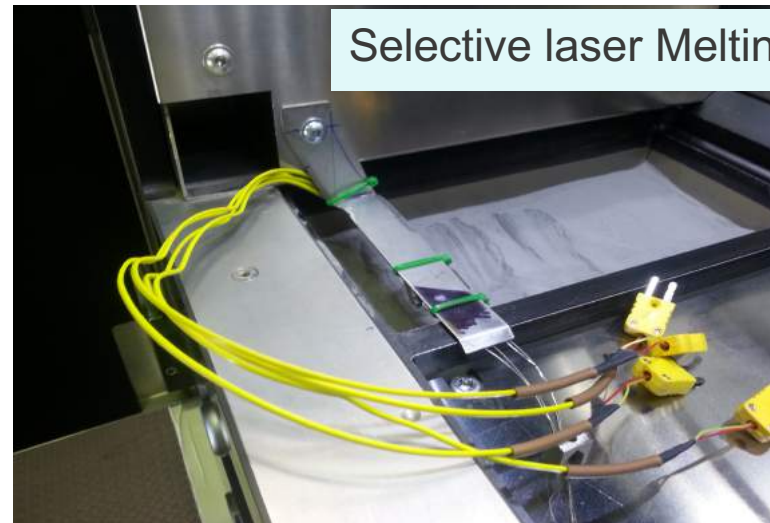
4 Weeks

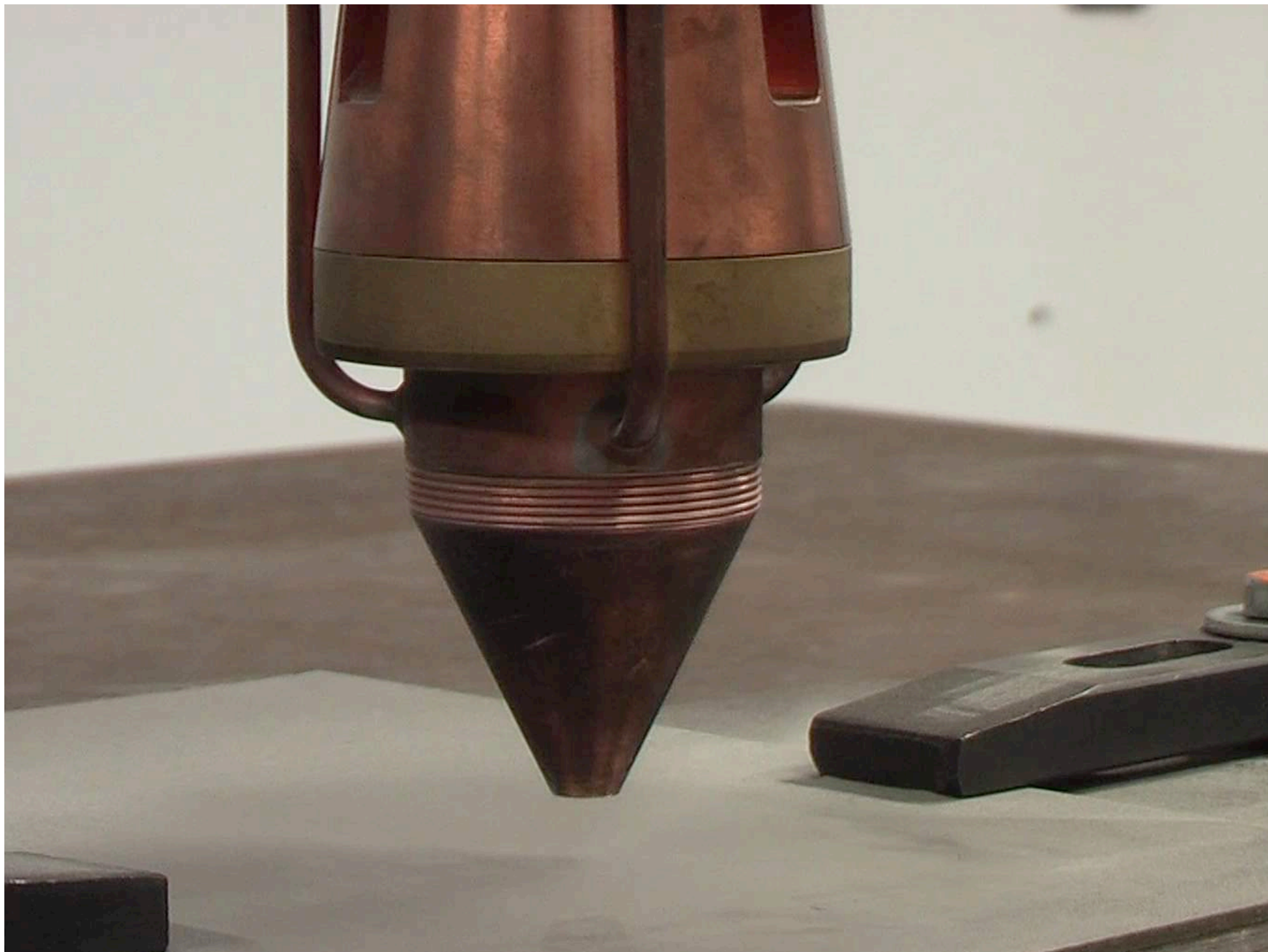


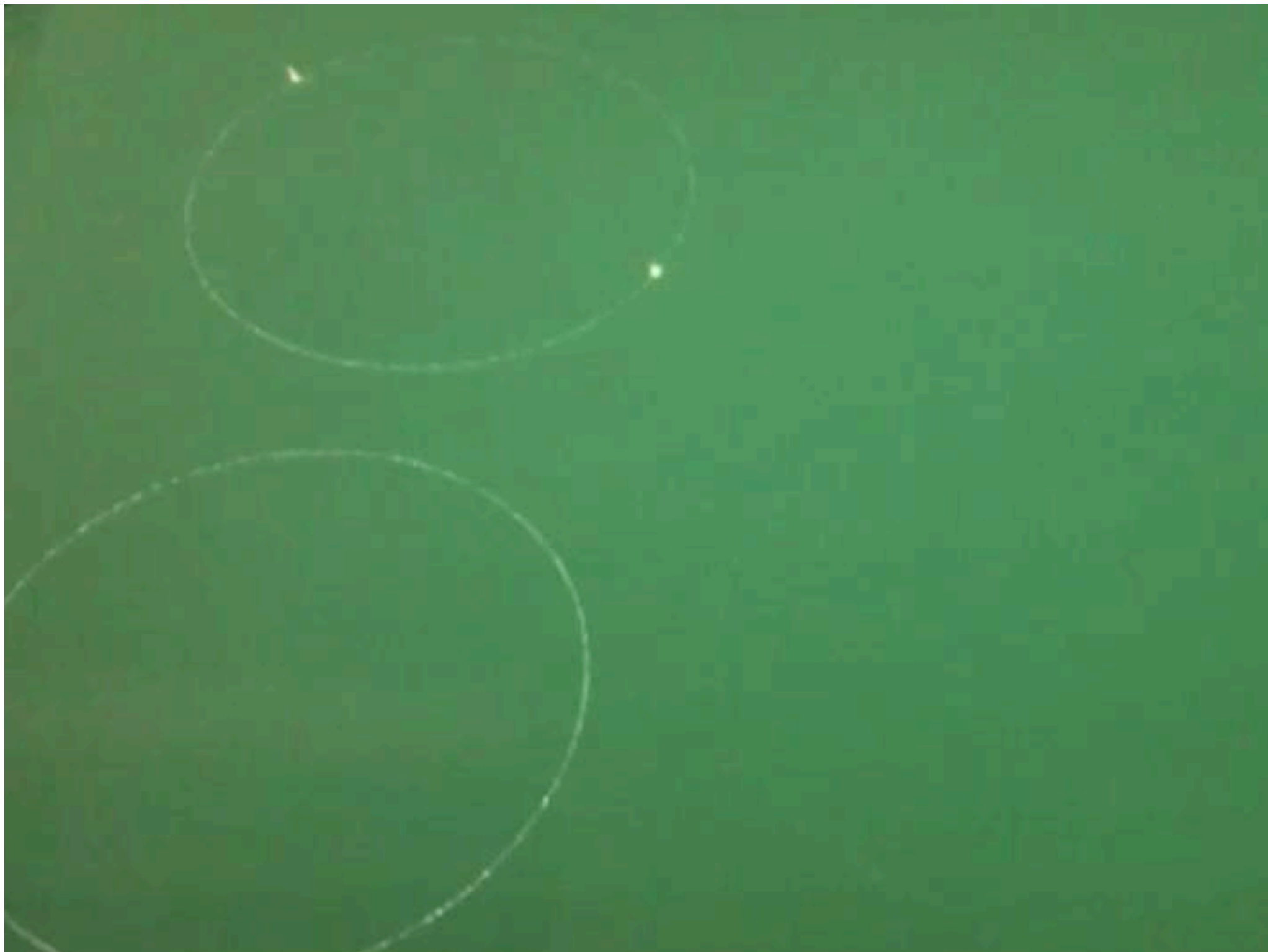
Direct Laser Deposition (DLD)



Selective laser Melting (SLM)







Materials

- Essentially all structural materials are ***anthropogenic*** (i.e. man-made)

- Only bamboo

- As such, we

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 - (and v

tion to

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manufacturing

What can Additive Manufacturing allow us to do differently???

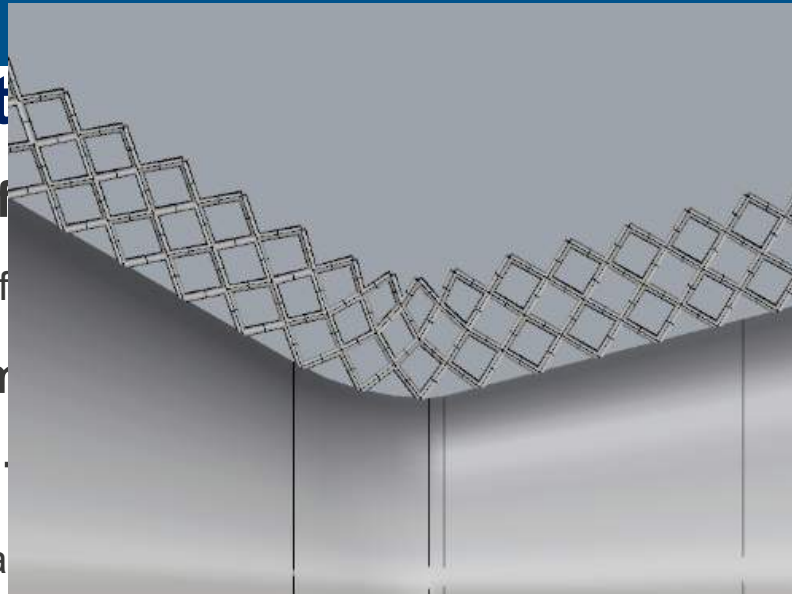


For a start

- **Complexity comes for free**
 - Negative space (or free space) is now a design variable
- **Rapid (very) rapid manufacturing and very local manufacturing**
- **Democratization of technology**
 - A good form of ‘localisation’, as opposed to de-globalisation
 - Important for sovereignty issues
 - Even more important for being enterprising
- **Ability to produce >999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,999,.. alloys never previously ‘producible’**
 - This includes so-called High Entropy Alloys
- **Unheard of properties**
 - Turning materials selection on its head (i.e. stainless steels or Al-alloys.....)
- **Ability to produce multi-metal blends**
- **Ability to produce multi-materials.....**

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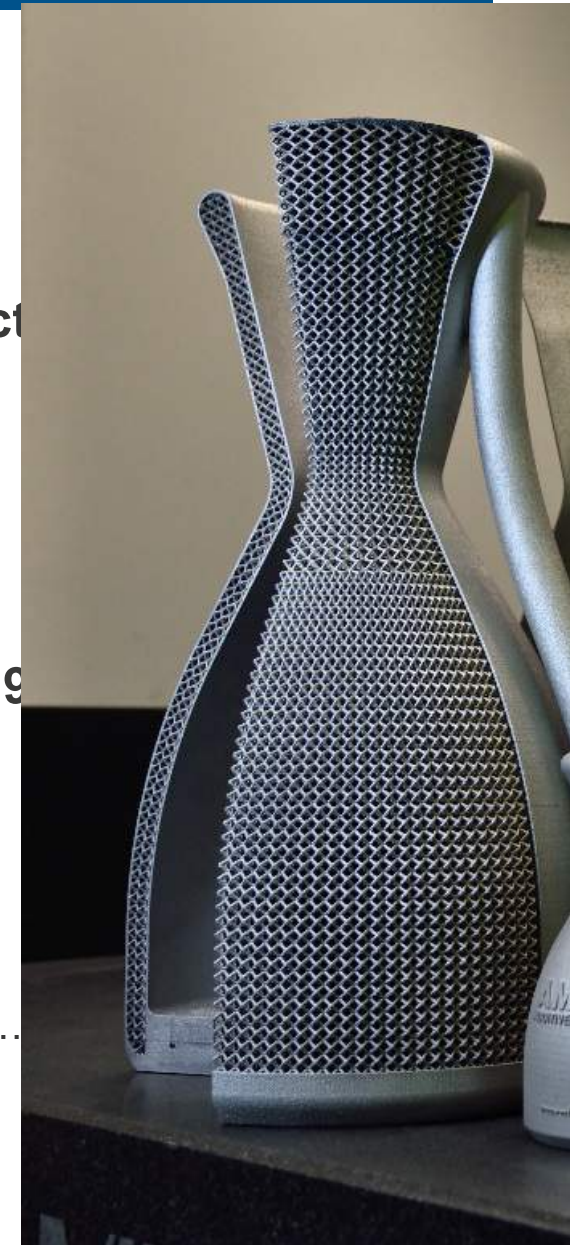
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- **Ability to produce > 1000 different parts in a single run of alloys never previously possible**
 - This includes so-called 'exotic' alloys
- **Unheard of properties**
 - Turning materials science into reality
- **Ability to produce more than 1000 different parts in a single run**
- **Ability to produce more than 1000 different parts in a single run**



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999,9

alloys..



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For a start.....



Ability to produce multi-materials.....

■ Complete

– New

■ Rapid (

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■ Ability to produce >999,999,999,999 alloys never previously 'producible'

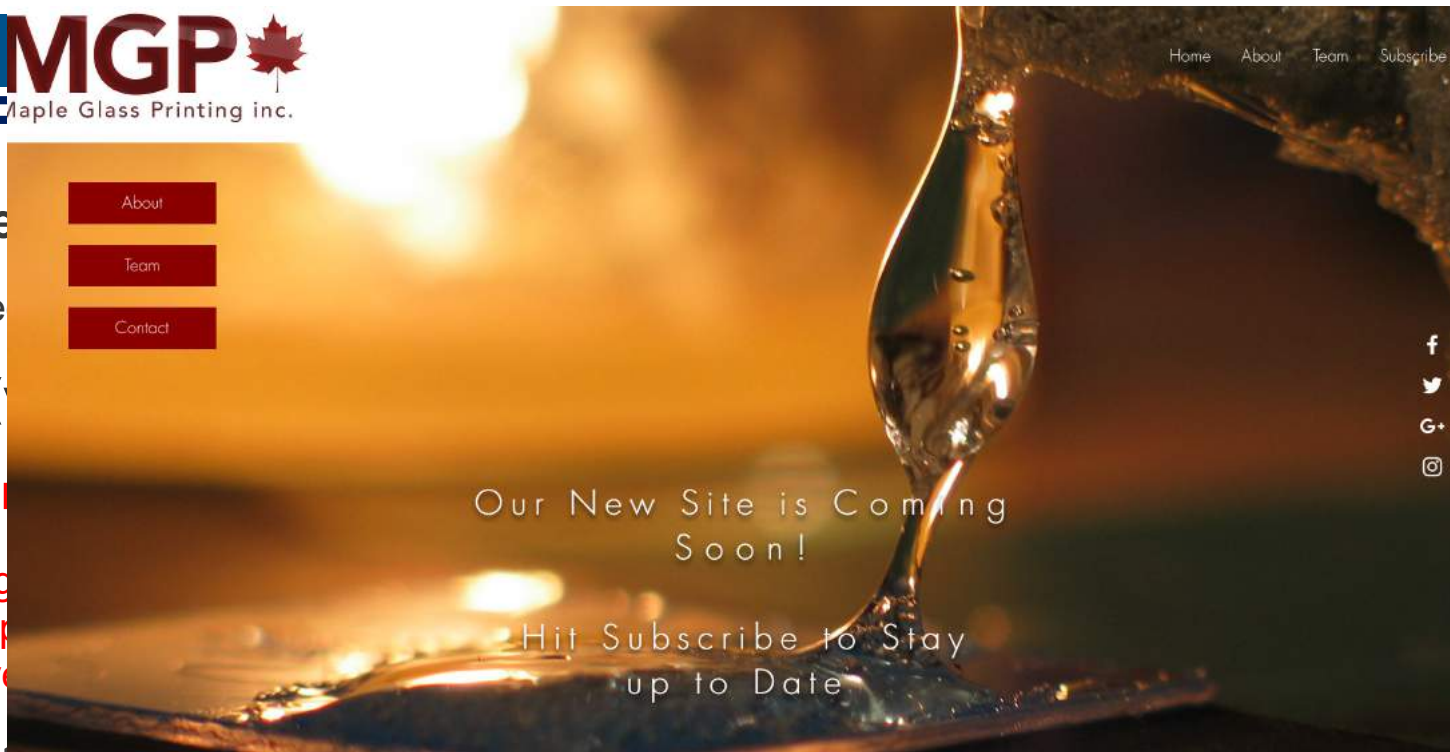
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For a start

- [illegible]

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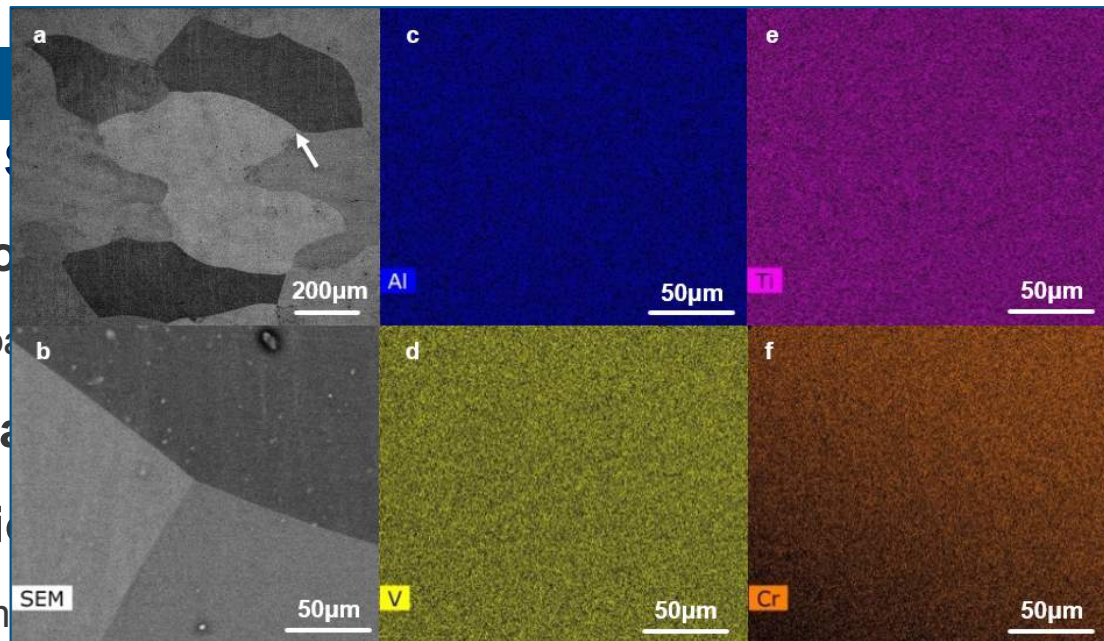
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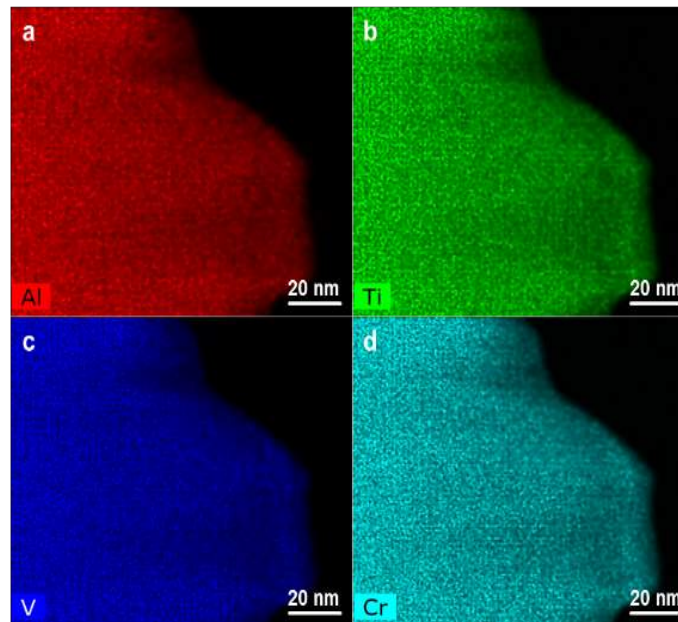
- Turning mat

- Ability to prod

- Ability to prod



BSE SEM and EDXS of AlTiCrV



STEM mapping AlTiCrV revealing that Al, Ti, V and Cr are uniformly distributed.

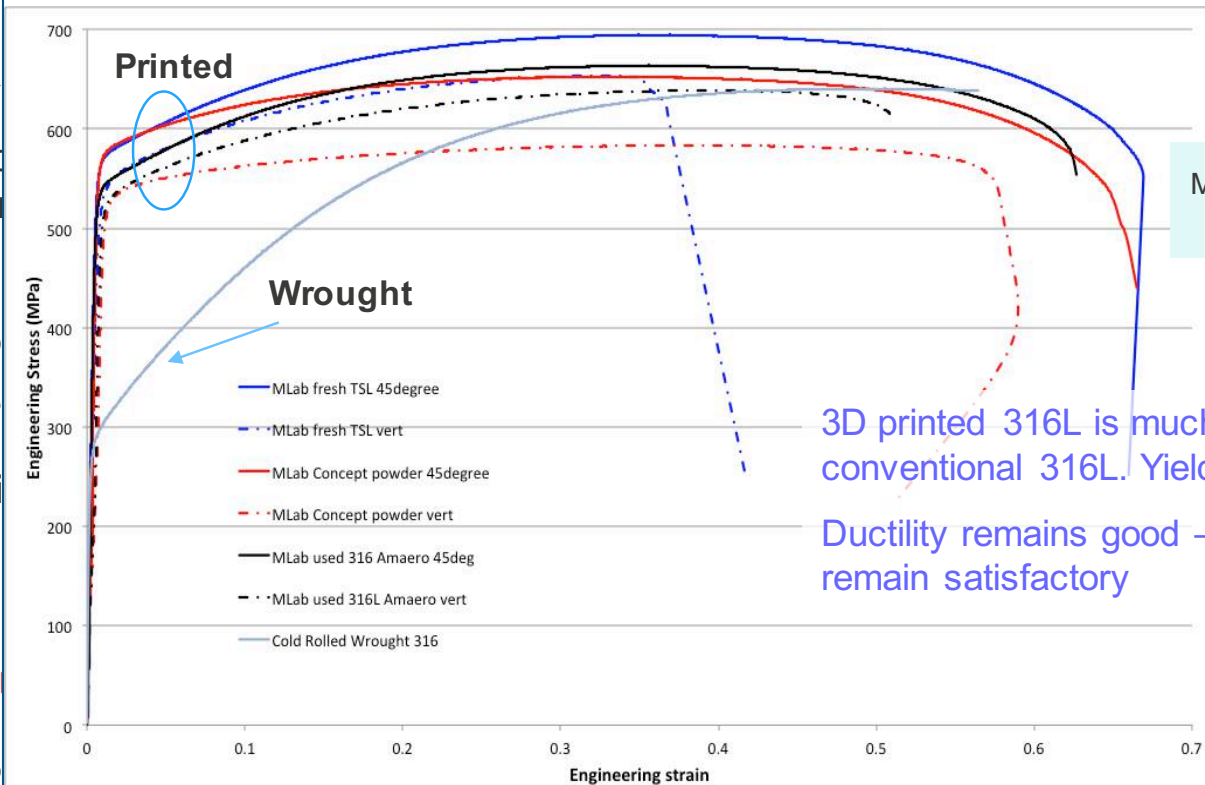
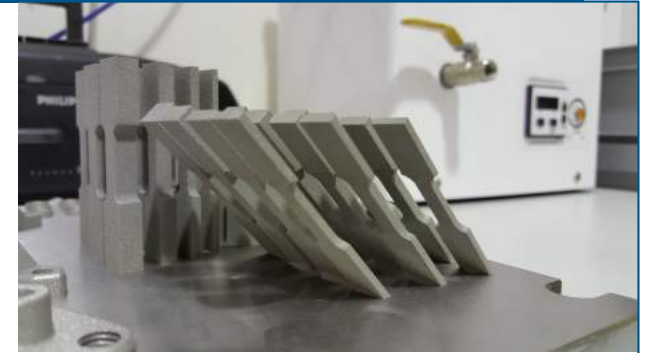
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For

AM produced 316L austenitic stainless steel



Multiple powder suppliers
Multiple orientations

3D printed 316L is much stronger than conventional 316L. Yield – 540MPa vs 280MPa.

Ductility remains good – damage properties remain satisfactory

Complex

– Negative

Rapid (ve

Democra

– A good
– Important
– Even

Ability to alloys ne

– This is

Unheard

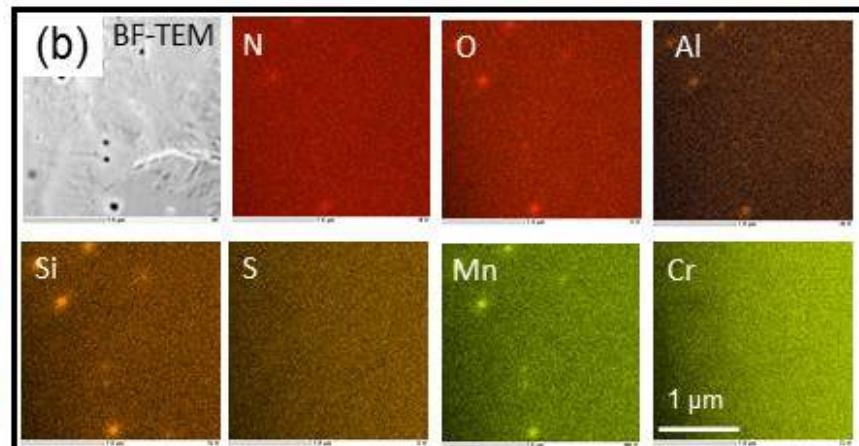
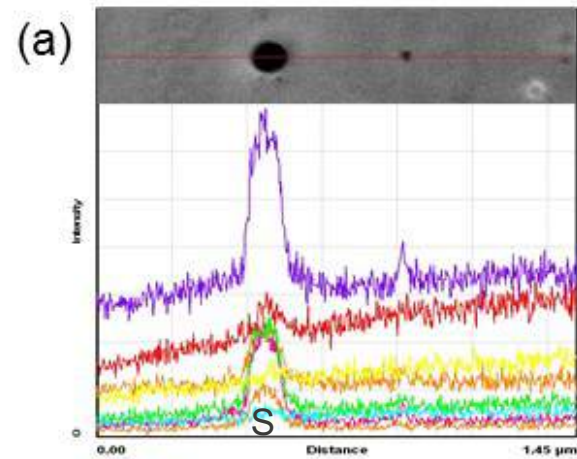
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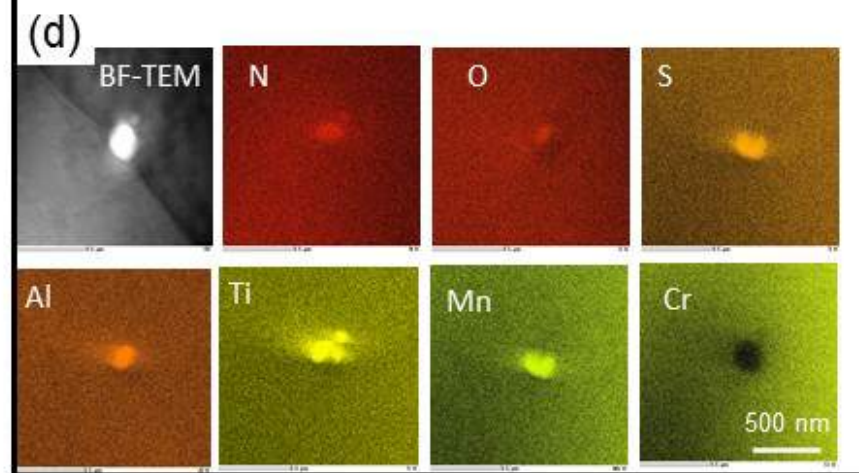
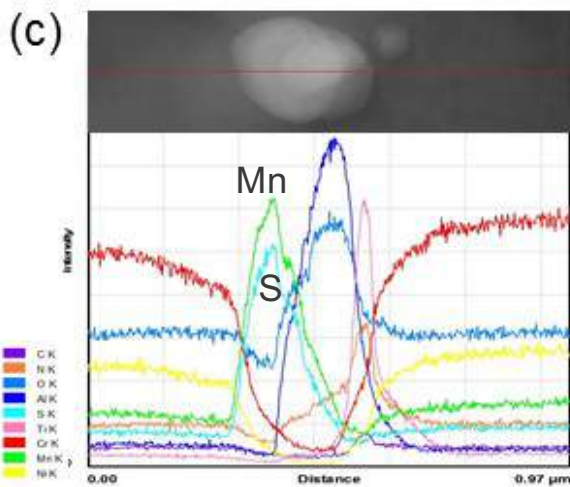
Ability to produce multi-materials.....

MnS inclusions can be annihilated during SLM, increasing the pit initiation resistance.

Inclusion analysis in AM prepared 316L



Printed

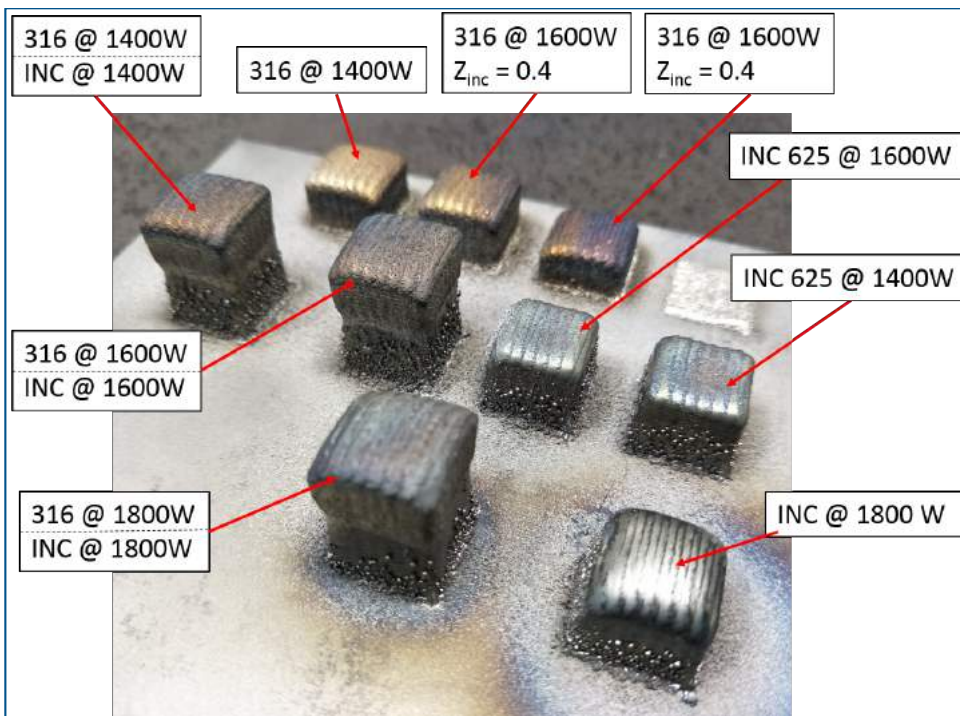


Wrought

TEM-EDS line profiles and mapping

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sign variable

and very local manufacturing

de-globilisation

– Even more important

- Ability to produce >90% of the alloys never previously

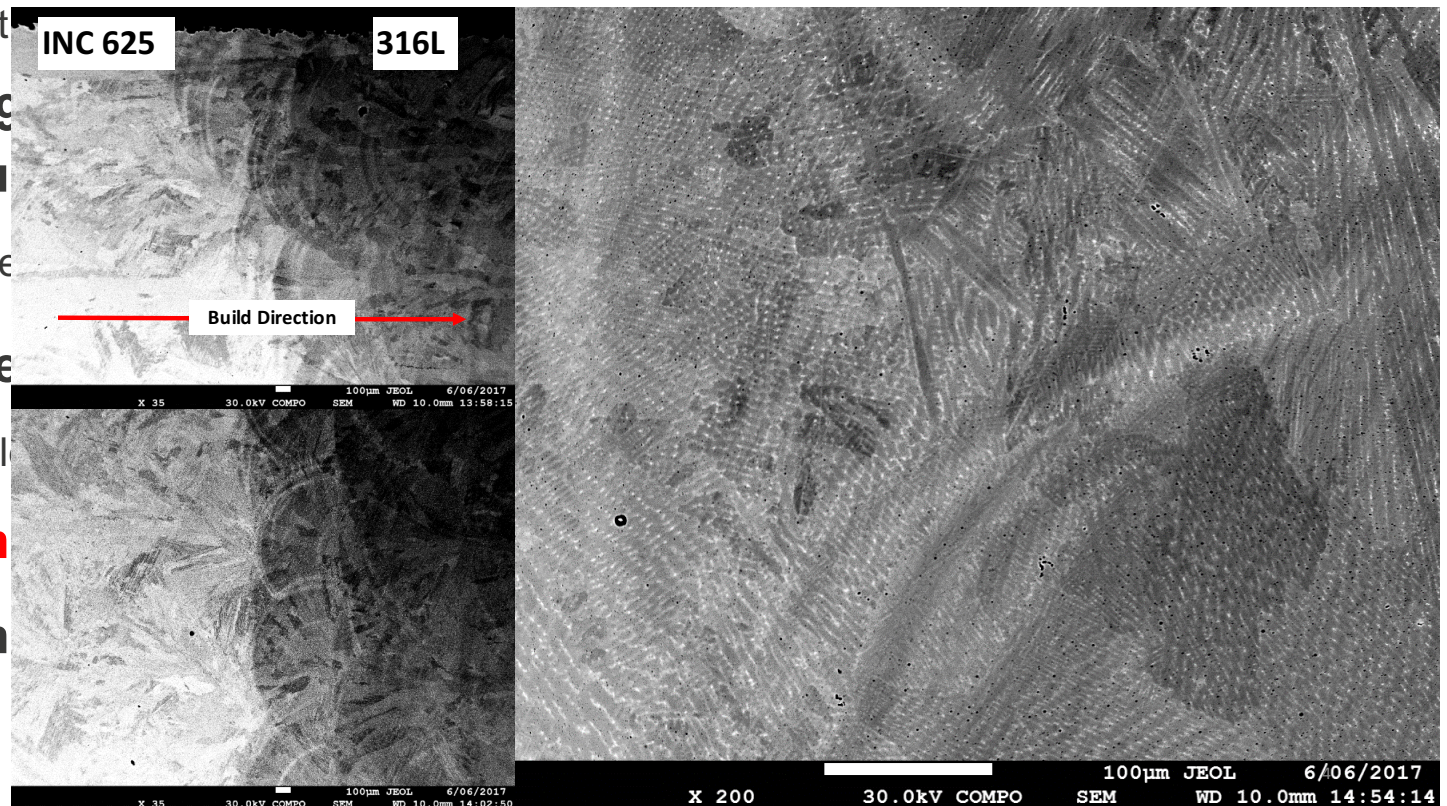
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– Turning materials self

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Conclusions.....

- **AM technology scene is complex but is it bleeding edge ?**
 - Something to ponder over discussions.....
- **AM is both in deployment and development at the same time.**
 - AM technology is an enabler.... It is not the technology that is a bottleneck, the immediate issues / challenges are now obvious
- **Today (and tomorrow) issues include:**
 - Design process for 3d printing. “We want to reproduce existing parts without having to make a full design package - but our obligations for design integrity are unchanged” (Neil Kavanagh)
 - Qualification of parts
 - Qualification of parts (again!!)
 - A new generation of metal scientists (different to the last)
 - A new interdisciplinary engineer (this touches on the training aspect)
 - Working out what to do with near-infinite design freedom, and how to deploy (that will define the ‘winner’)..... what is the end-point?
- **An important need to work together. All Victorian universities have something valuable (and unique) to add.**

Thank You

nick.birbilis@monash.edu

Acknowledgments:



woodside



Mercedes-Benz